# David's Kingdom Established

February 2, 2025 2 Samuel 8:1-18

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### God Establishes David's Kingdom

- God is fulfilling and expanding His covenant promises

- David's physical life foreshadows the spiritual victory of King Jesus Jesus, better than David established His kingdom<sup>Jn12:31-32</sup> David has been established in Jerusalem, covenant promises are being fulfilled<sup>2Sam7:16;Gen15:18</sup>

#### **David's Victories in Battle**

- Word repetition cues us nakah 'defeated'<sup>1,2,3</sup> and 'struck down'<sup>5</sup>
- David describes this in Psalm 68:1-3 .
- God is establishing the kingdom for His prince David

#### Victories in Four Directions - Conquest of the Kingdom

- **West** Philistines. Had been a thorn, killed Israel's 1<sup>st</sup> king Saul<sup>1531:2</sup> David killed Goliath<sup>Philistine</sup>, now takes Gath<sup>1Chr18:1</sup>
- East Moabites defeated. Descendants of Lot Gen19:37, Abraham's nephew. Strained relationsJdg11:17, led Israel into idolatry<sup>Num25</sup>. But grace to unlikely people: Ruth<sup>Ruth1:16</sup> was David's greatgrandmother!
- **North** Hadadezer (Syria towards Irag) to Euphrates<sup>8:3</sup>
- **South** Edomites to the south in today's Jordan & Saudi Arabia. ٠
- Narrator wants us to understand that David's victories was a defeat of surrounding enemies so kingdom had peace<sup>25am7:11</sup>

#### Wealth & Homage of the Kingdom

- Toi & others bring gifts David doesn't keep for self
- David dedicates it all to the Lord<sup>11</sup>
- Apply: what are you doing with your gifts and talents?

#### God's Ideal Order for a Peaceful Kingdom

- David established honorable rule in all territories<sup>13</sup>
- God's kingdom is beneficial to all those around<sup>Mt5:16;1Pet2:12</sup>
- David's kingdom shows what just and good government looks like
- But only Jesus can govern us in perfect justice and righteousness under His gracious and merciful hand.
- David's good kingdom used flawed leaders Joab
- Hope for us: God uses imperfect people to accomplish His work! .

## How David's Kingdom Foreshadows Christ's Royal Conquests

- David's life foreshadows Christ's kingdom work<sup>Jn18:36</sup>
- **Subdued our Enemies** Jesus Christ was victorious over the law's condemnation against our  $sins^{Rm3:23;Col2:13-15}$ 1.
  - Luther felt condemnation for sin: Christ set free Rom8:1-4
  - we can live w/o fear because of King Jesus<sup>1Cor15:55-57</sup>!
- Jesus Established Saving Rule. David extended his peaceful 2. kingdom over neighboring lands. Christ's rule brings peace.
- 3. Jesus Secured for Believers Blessings. Believers get kingdom blessings of righteousness, peace and joy Rom14:17
- 4. Jesus receives all Glory and Honor for Himself. Eph 1:15-23. Christ conquered all enemies and ascended to heaven, He now pours out His grace on His people - the Church<sup>Col1:16-18</sup> We are invited to the King's Table<sup>Rev19:6-9</sup>